



# APPORT DU CALCUL INFORMATIQUE EN IMAGERIE MEDICALE

Dr. D. MARIANO-GOULART Service de Médecine Nucléaire CHU de Montpellier

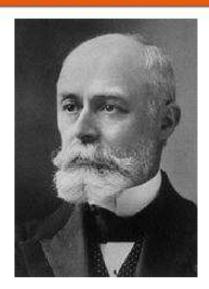








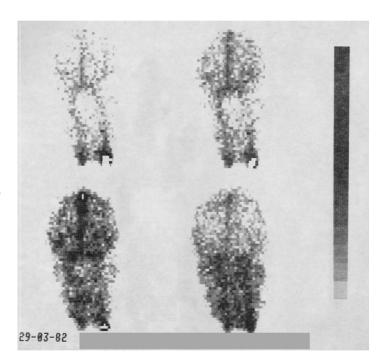
Röntgen 1895



Becquerel 1896, Curie 1934













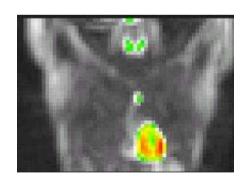
# IMAGERIE(S) MEDICALE(S)





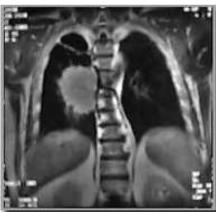












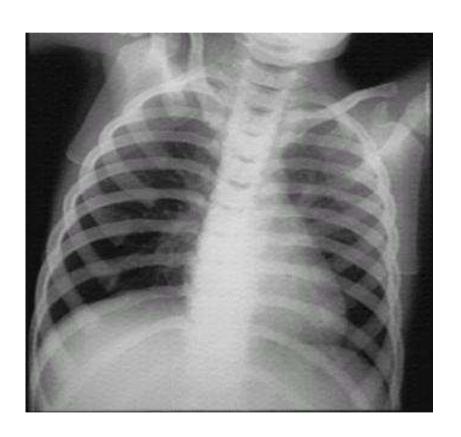






# SANS INFORMATIQUE: IMAGERIE ANALOGIQUE PLANAIRE

- Contraste figé
- Ni traitement ni reconstruction
- Pas d'analyse d'image
- Superposition
- ± grandissement variable
- Pas de réseaux d'images
- Stockage









# APPORTS DU CALCUL INFORMATIQUE

Numérisation: contraste, filtrage et reconstruction







#### FENETRES DE CONTRASTE



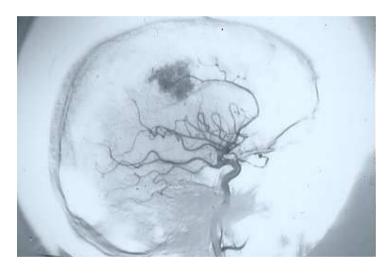


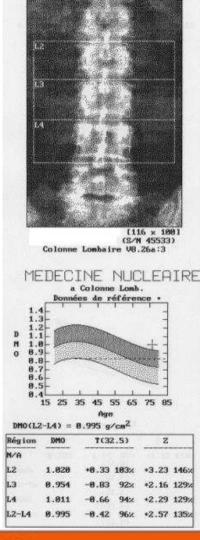


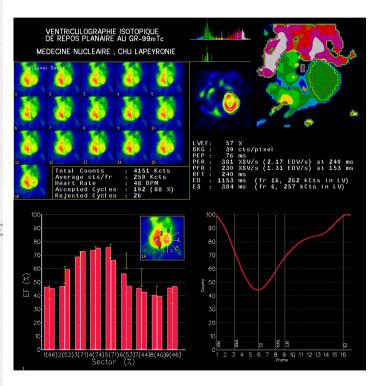




# TRAITEMENT, RECONSTRUCTION & ANALYSE













- Numérisation: contraste, filtrage et reconstruction
- Tomographie

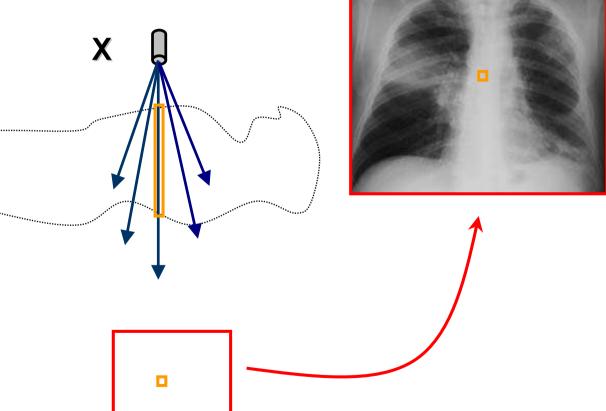






# TOMOGRAPHIE DE TRANSMISSION X (Scanner X)





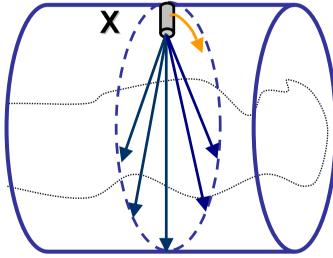




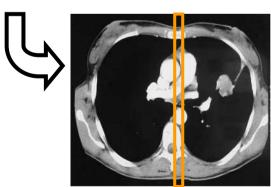


# TOMOGRAPHIE DE TRANSMISSION X (Scanner X)









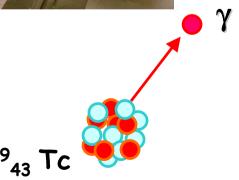


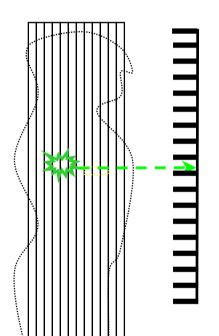


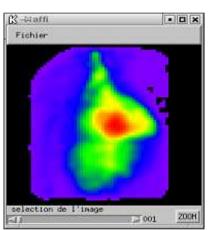


# TOMOGRAPHIE D'EMISSION $\gamma$ (tomo-scintigraphie)









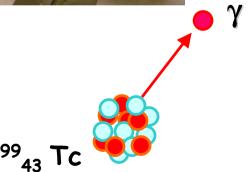


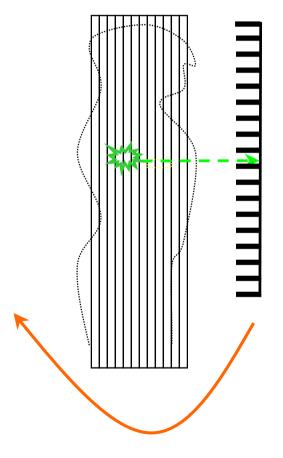


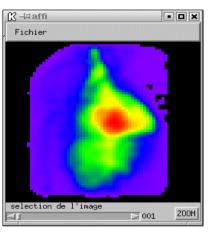


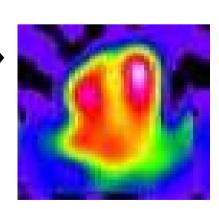
# TOMOGRAPHIE D'EMISSION $\gamma$ (tomo-scintigraphie)









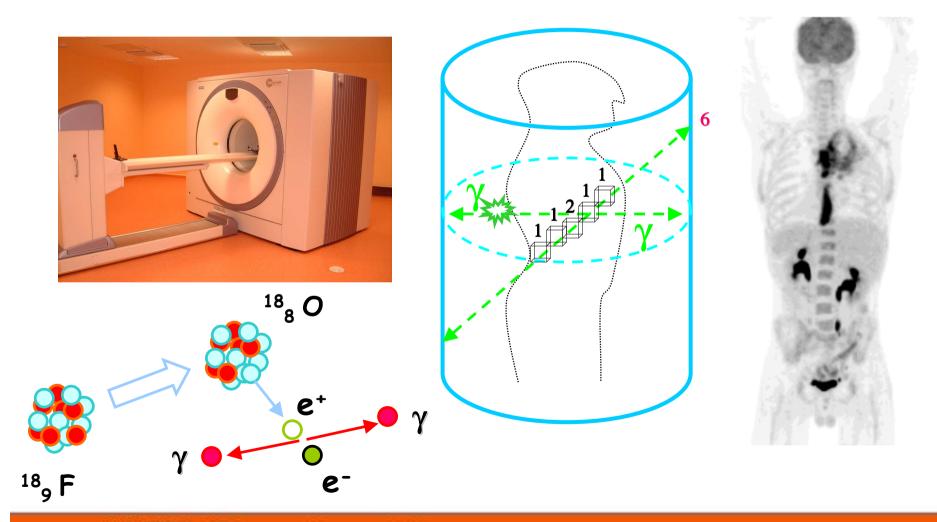








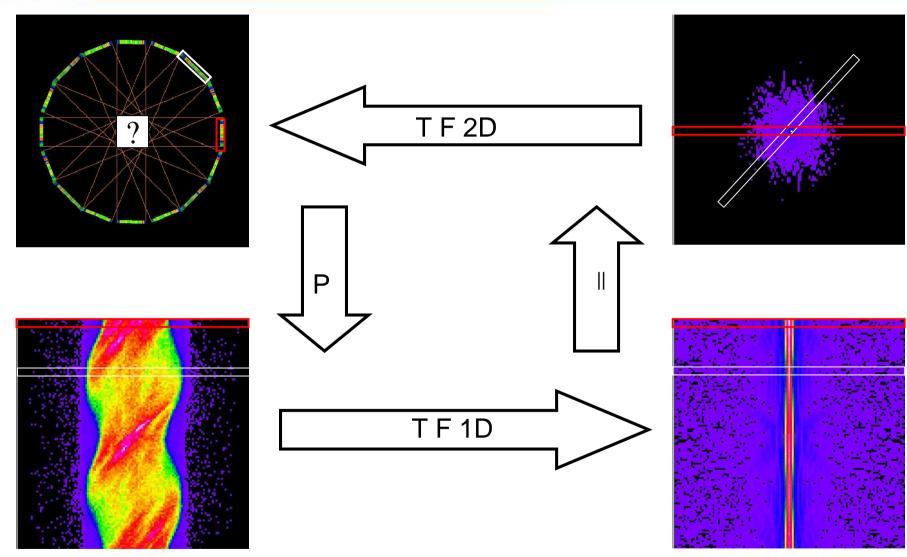
# TOMOGRAPHIE PAR EMISSION DE POSITONS (TEP)







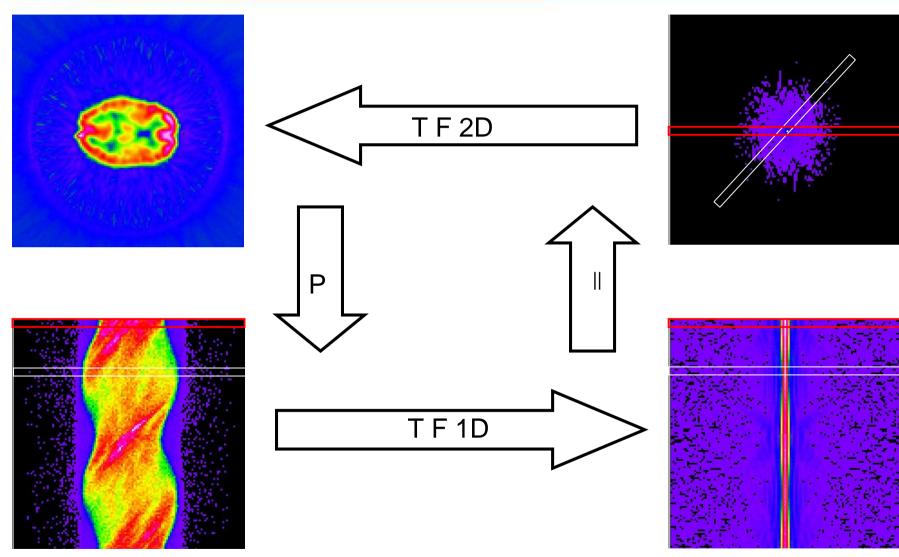


















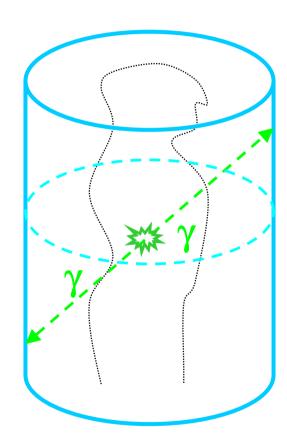
- Numérisation: contraste, filtrage et reconstruction
- Tomographie
- Correction d'artefacts d'acquisition



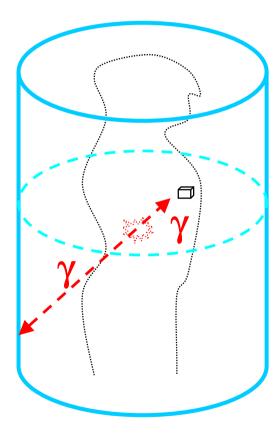




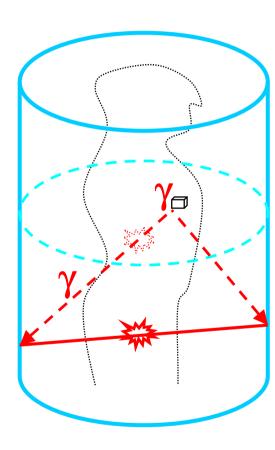
#### ARTEFACTS EN TOMOGRAPHIE D'EMISSION



Normal



Auto-atténuation

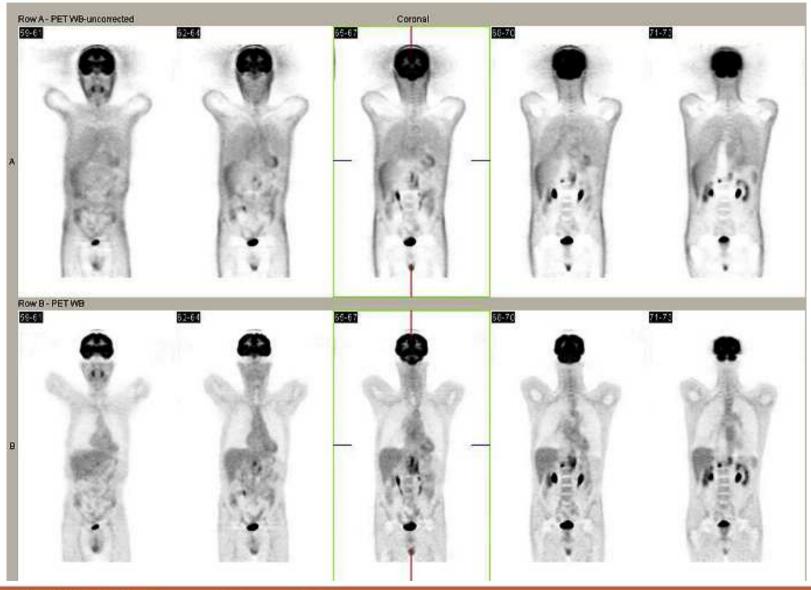


**Diffusion Compton** 













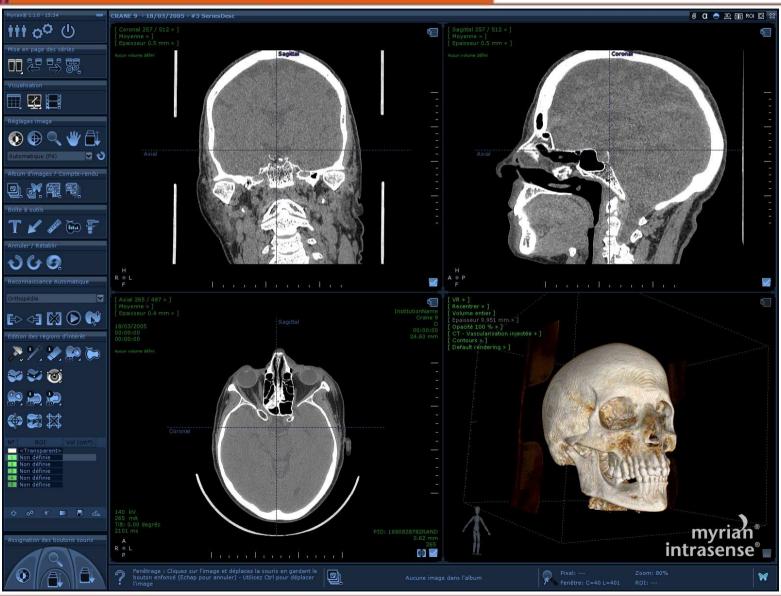


- Numérisation: contraste, filtrage et reconstruction
- Tomographie
- Correction d'artefacts d'acquisition
- Visualisation tri-dimensionnelle





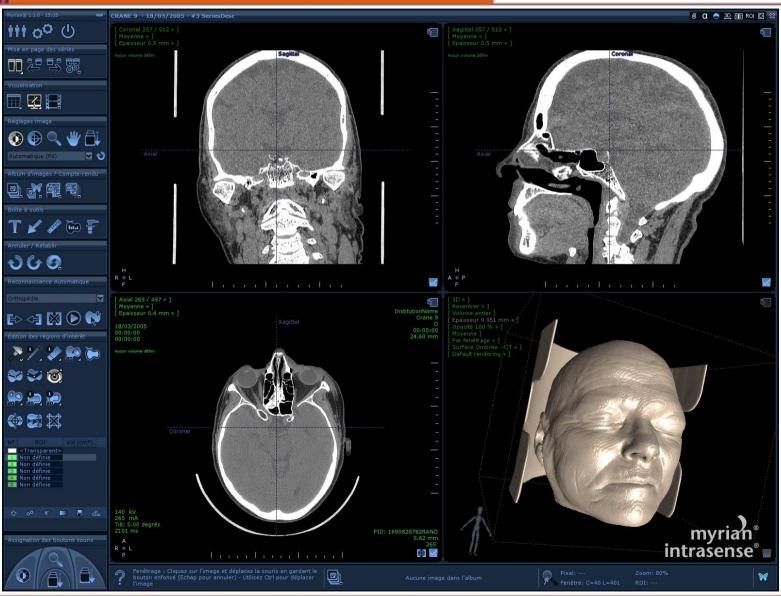










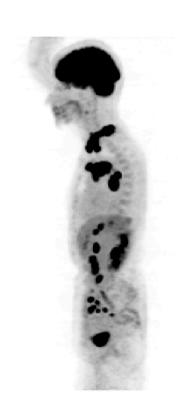








1









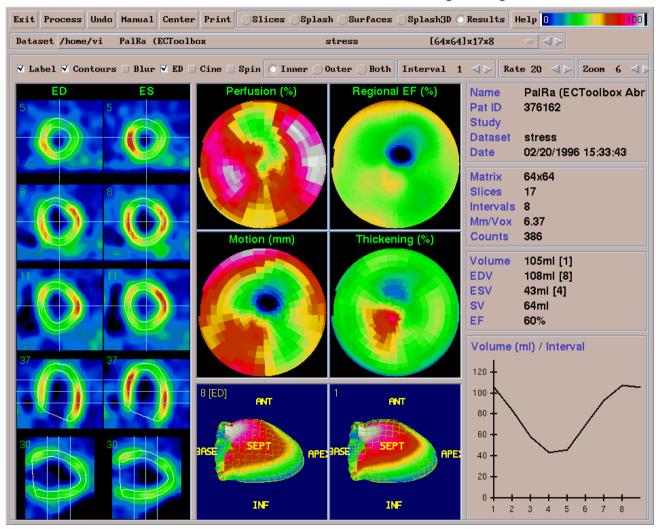
- Numérisation: contraste, filtrage et reconstruction
- Tomographie
- Correction d'artefacts d'acquisition
- Visualisation tri-dimensionnelle
- Analyse d'images



DÉCISION STRATÉGIE



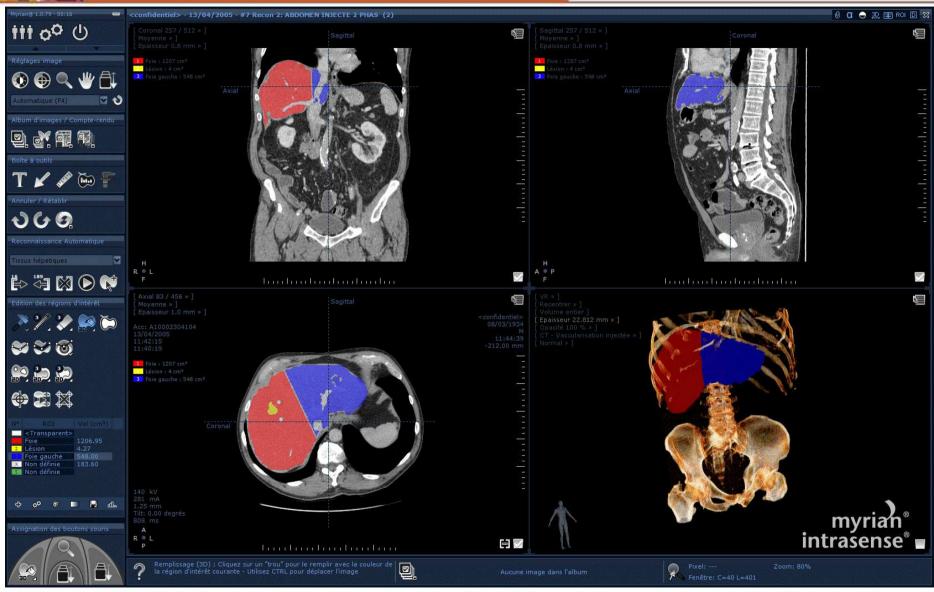
# ANALYSE D'IMAGES (4D)















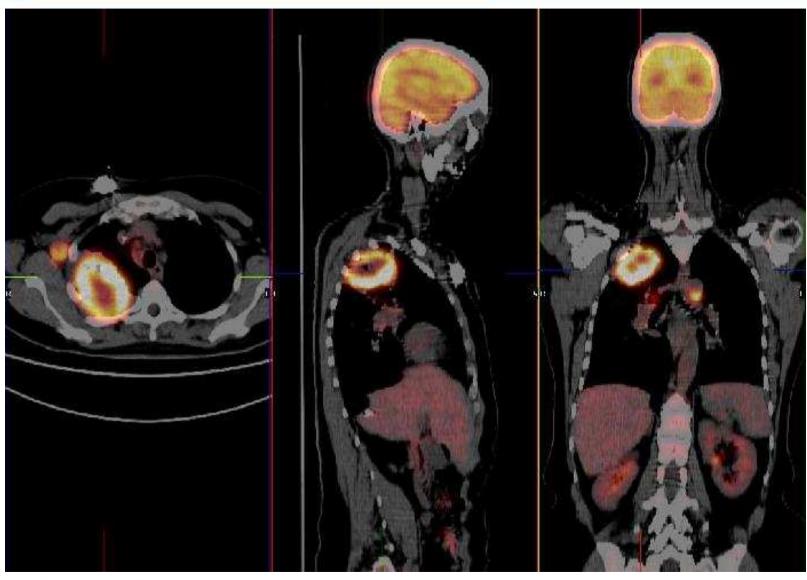


- Numérisation: contraste, filtrage et reconstruction
- Tomographie
- Correction d'artefacts d'acquisition
- Visualisation tri-dimensionnelle
- Analyse d'images
- Réseaux d'imagerie et multimodalité













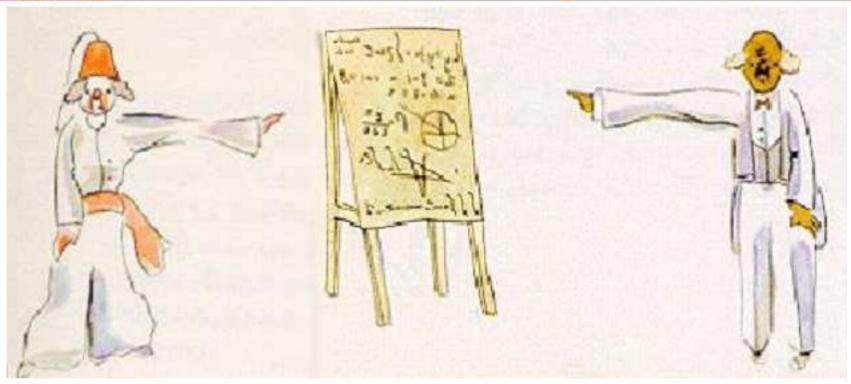


- Numérisation: contraste, filtrage et reconstruction
- Tomographie
- Correction d'artefacts d'acquisition
- Visualisation tri-dimensionnelle
- Analyse d'images
- Réseaux d'imagerie et multimodalité
- Archivage et télé-médecine









#### MERCI POUR VOTRE ATTENTION